# **Missouri State University Agricultural Communications Invitational**

#### **OVERVIEW**

A team of four members will have their skills challenged in all areas of the agricultural communications field. Team members will attend an actual news conference and then use the information gathered to complete individual practicums in web design, journalistic writing, opinion writing and a media plan presentation. Each team member will also complete an editing exercise and a general communications quiz.

#### **PURPOSE**

The purpose of the agricultural communications contest is to expose high school students to the world of agricultural communications and skills necessary to be successful in the agricultural communications industry. By utilizing skills developed in this contest, students will be better able to effectively communicate and advocate for the industry of agriculture.

#### **EVENT SPECIFICATIONS**

- Teams will consist of four members.
- It is required that participants wear FFA Official Dress for this event.
- The event is limited to one team per chapter.
- The winning team will represent Missouri at National FFA Convention.
- Any participant in possession of an electronic device during the quizzes is subject to disqualification. Recording devices are not allowed during the press conference.
- The 2022 Missouri State University Agricultural Communications Invitational is aligned to the guidelines for the 2017-2021 National FFA Agricultural Communications CDE, including the 2022 media plan scenario.
- Members of the first-place teams in the 2022 Missouri State University Agricultural Communications Invitational will not be eligible to participate in the next year's contest.
- The 2022 Missouri State University Agricultural Communications Invitational will NOT include the video production practicum component of the competition. Therefore, the winning Missouri team will need to develop these components to participate at the national competition.
- The Missouri State University Agricultural Communications Invitational event allows deviation from the national CDE media plan guidelines. This may require the winning team to make adjustments prior to national competition.
- The media plan will be due to Katelyn McCoy by 11:59 p.m. on Friday, March 11, 2022. Send the plan as a PDF document to KMcCoy@MissouriState.edu

### **COMPETITION COMPONENTS**

Editing Exercise (25 points – individual; 100 points – team)
Communications Quiz (25 points – individual; 100 points – team)
Practicums (100 points – individual; 400 points – team)
Web Design, *Journalistic Writing, Opinion Writing, Media Plan Presentation*Media Plan (200 points – team)

#### **EQUIPMENT**

#### Needed:

- Students must provide pens and/or pencils for the editing exercise and communications quiz.
- For practicums, writers and designers are encouraged to bring a laptop or other device for word processing or design.

Note: Each team is REQUIRED to bring one laptop with a word processing application. For practicums, students are allowed to bring a personal laptop with the appropriate software (i.e. word processing application for writers and web browser for designers).

## Provided for Media Plan Presentation Practicum:

- Projector screen
- Table
- Computer

Note: Students may bring additional equipment for the media plan presentation practicum as long as they are able to set up and tear down equipment in the time allowed for the presentation.

#### Provided for Web Design Practicum:

- Digital photographs and graphics
- Copy text
- Press packet
- WordPress template
- Computer with Internet access (if not provided by student)

#### Provided for Writers:

- Paper
- Pen
- Press packet
- Computer with Microsoft Word (if not provided by student)

#### **CONTEST ACTIVITIES**

## Agriculture-Related Media Plan (200 points per team)

Teams will play the role of communications consultants and will develop a media plan for an assigned scenario. The scenario will identify a client with a communications need and a budget.

#### 2022 MEDIA PLAN SCENARIO:

Your chapter's agricultural communications committee has been approached by a benefactor of a local community garden in your state to promote the establishment/revitalization/importance of the garden in the community it serves. Your committee has the option to decide what is included in the promotion of this community garden. This promotion might include one or more of the following related to the community garden's efforts: innovative growing techniques, the community the garden serves, community engagement opportunities, events, volunteer opportunities, social functions, adult and youth educational opportunities, etc. Please remember the plan should focus on promoting a community garden within your state.

Disclaimer: The Missouri State University Agricultural Communications Invitational has developed revised guidelines for the media plan outline. Teams are welcome to follow the National Agricultural Communications CDE media plan outline found online, if they choose.

A media plan is a written document that describes the following items:

- **Objectives:** What the group wants to accomplish with the media plan.
- **Target audience:** A description of who the client is trying to reach, including demographic data.

- **Strategic plan and tactics:** The ways in which the objectives can be accomplished, including a social media plan.
- **Timeline:** When the objectives will be accomplished.
- **Evaluation:** How the results will be measured.
- **Budget:** Teams may not go over a maximum of \$5,000.
- References

#### Guidelines for media plan:

- Length: 5-page minimum (typed), not including the cover page, table of contents, references or appendices. (National guidelines indicate eight to 10 pages)
- Double-spaced with 1-inch margins.
- Paginated (numbered pages not including cover page).
- 12-point Times New Roman font (not including display text or headings).
- Submitted electronically in PDF format to KMcCoy@MissouriState.edu by 11:59 p.m. on Friday, March 11, 2022.
- Formatted and edited according to the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (APA) when citing sources.

#### Media Plan Outline

#### Cover Page (required)

- Must include the title of the media plan, CDE name, state, chapter name, team member names and year
- May include a creative design

#### Table of Contents (required)

#### Introduction and Overview (required)

Introduction

A brief background of the issue/topic and a statement of the problem establishing the need for this media plan.

Overview:

A brief preview of what is contained in the plan and how it will benefit the client. Also includes the objectives of the media plan.

## Audience (required)

- Who the client is trying to reach (target audience) with the media plan
- The demographic characteristics of the intended audience
- Note: teams may have a primary and a secondary audience

#### Strategic Plan (required)

- Key messages or themes to communicate to the audience
- Explanation of how the objectives will be met
- Plan to attract media attention using social media
- Description of how the plan will be executed
- Selection and justification of media chosen

#### Social Media Tactic of the Strategic Plan (optional)

A social media plan is optional that addresses the following items:

- Social media platforms to be used
- Plan to gain followers
- Plan to engage followers

- General idea for the messages to be posted
- One-page example post must be provided as an appendix (can include Facebook posts, tweets, Instagram photos and others)
- Content of the "About" section of pages

## Timeline (optional)

Explanation of the duration of the plan and the timing of the media tactics

#### Evaluation (required)

- Description of proposed methods to determine if the media plan objectives were met
- What are the key performances? (How will you measure that you are successful?)
- Examples may include number of participants, impressions, likes, shares, retweets, circulation of publications and number of video views.

#### Budget and Justification (required)

- Table of all costs associated with implementing the media plan
- Explain why you have allocated this amount for each activity

### Conclusion (required)

- A final summary of key points related to the strategic plan and a statement persuading the client that the plan is a good solution to the communication problem.
- Not a restatement of the introduction and overview

#### References

- Formatted and edited according to the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (APA). (required)
- Appendices/Examples
- One page of social media posts
- Three to five other communication examples
- Suggestions include mockup or example of website, links to student-created video, press releases, blogs and op-eds

#### Appendices (optional)

- Include three to five examples in the appendices.
- Examples of tactics include but are not limited to:

Broadcast advertising

Print advertising

Press releases

Fliers

Brochure

Website

Blogging

Displays

#### **INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITIES**

#### Tests

## Editing Exercise (25 points/individual; 100 points/team)

Because editing is a critical skill for all communicators, each team member will complete an editing exercise. They will be given a printed document that contains 25 mistakes. In correcting the mistakes, team members will be required to use correct proofreading marks (see Associated Press Stylebook). Style, grammar, punctuation and spelling mistakes will be included. Team members will NOT be able to use the style manual or a dictionary during this exercise. Thirty minutes will be allotted to complete the editing exercise.

## Communications Quiz (25 points/individual; 100 points/team)

Each team member will complete a 25-question quiz that covers general knowledge of the agricultural communications industry. Questions may come from any section of the listed references excluding sports guidelines. Team members will NOT be able to use the style manual or a dictionary during this exercise. Thirty minutes will be allotted to complete the communications guiz.

### Practicums (100 points/individual; 400 points/team)

The practicums will consist of four individual events. Each team must assign a member to one of the following areas prior to arriving at the contest:

- Web design
- Journalistic writing
- Opinion writing
- Media plan presentation

All teams will meet in a central location for an orientation and press conference. Teams will be seated by practicum group. All team members will be given an orientation at the beginning of the practicums to last no more than 10 minutes.

Note: Media plan presenters will not attend the press conference. They will draw for presentation order and be dismissed to the holding room until their turn to present. Depending on the number of teams competing, testing and presenting may be staggered among student presenters.

The press conference will be held immediately before the scheduled practicums. Each team member will receive a press packet with background information on the agricultural topic and expert to use during the event. An expert will speak on a current agricultural topic for 20 minutes. Students will be provided with paper to take notes if they wish. After the 20-minute presentation, the web designers will be dismissed to a different area to complete their assigned practicum.

The writers will then be involved in a 10-minute question and answer period with the expert (speaker). Each writer will stand to be recognized before asking a question. Writers may ask more than one question; however, the expert will attempt to address questions from as many different participants as possible. No electronic devices of any kind, including tape recorders and cell phones, will be allowed during this portion of the event. Upon completion of the 10-minute question and answer session, remaining participants will be dismissed to complete their assigned practicums.

#### Web Design

Each designer will use the press packet and information that was gathered in the press conference to develop a WordPress site. The objective is to communicate the press

conference speaker's organization through appropriate design, navigation and use of provided photos, graphics and copy. The designer will use the provided WordPress template or customize the template. Each participant will have 90 minutes to complete the practicum.

#### Journalistic Writers

Writers will write a journalistic piece based on the press packet and information that was gathered in the press conference. It should be written for an appropriate audience, have a strong focus and lead (opening paragraph) and include a headline. The story will then be word processed by the student on a computer and turned in to be scored. Participants will have 90 minutes to complete the practicum. Participants will NOT be able to use a style manual, dictionary or online reference during this practicum.

The activity will rotate annually through the following journalistic pieces:

- Press release (2020)
- News Story (2021)
- Feature Story (2022)

#### **Opinion Writers**

Writers are to write a piece that takes a position, and support it with evidence based on the press packet and information that was gathered in the press conference. It should be written for an appropriate audience, have a strong focus and lead (opening paragraph) and include a headline. The story will then be word processed by the student on a computer and turned in to be scored. Participants will have 90 minutes to complete the practicum. Participants will NOT be able to use a style manual, dictionary or online reference during this practicum.

The activity will rotate annually through the following opinion pieces:

- A letter to the editor (300-500 words) (2020)
- A blog post (250-300 words) (2022)
- An op-ed (500-750 words) (2021)

#### Media Plan Pitch – Presentation

- The individual should present the media plan as if pitching it to the client identified in the scenario.
- The presentation should follow the structure of the written media plan.
- Each individual will be allowed 10 minutes to present the team's media plan to a panel of judges, who will play the role of the client. Five points will be deducted for each major fraction of a minute over the 10 minutes allowed for the presentation. Following the presentation, judges will be allowed five minutes to ask questions.
- Individuals will have a total of 10 minutes for setting up and tearing down equipment (e.g., five minutes to set up and five minutes to tear down).
- Provided equipment includes a projector screen, computer and table.
- In the case of equipment failure, the individual may be asked to move forward with the presentation. A backup plan is recommended.
- Optional: Individuals are allowed to bring examples of materials that would be used in the execution of the plan (e.g., social media, broadcast advertising, print advertising, press releases, fliers, brochures, website, blogging and displays).

Note: Individuals may bring additional equipment for the presentation as long as they are able to set up and tear down in the time allowed.

#### **SCORING**

Participants will be ranked in numerical order based on the final score to be determined by each judge without consultation. The judge's ranking of each participant shall then be added, and the winner will be the participant whose total ranking is the lowest. Other placings will be determined in the same manner (use the low-point method of selection). Weighted rank scoring will be implemented to maintain point value emphasis between individual and team events. The criteria and points can be found on the scorecards.

Event	Points
Media plan — proposal	200
Tests — 200 points possible	
Communications quiz	100 (25 pts/member)
Editing exercise	100 (25 pts/member)
Practicums — 400 points possible	
Web design practicum	100
Media plan presentation	100
Journalistic writing practicum	100
Opinion writing practicum	100
Total individual score possible	150
TOTAL TEAM SCORE POSSIBLE	800

#### Tiebreakers

Team tiebreakers will be settled in the following order:

- 1. Combined individual practicum rank score
- 2. Media plan proposal rank
- 3. Media plan presentation rank
- 4. Media plan

Individual's tiebreakers will be settled in the following order:

- 1. Practicum score
- 2. Communications guiz score
- 3. Editing exercise score

# **Media Plan — Proposal Scorecard**

INDICATOR	Very strong evidence of skill 5–4 points	Moderate evidence of skill 3–2 points	Weak evidence of skill 1–0 points	Points Earned	Weight	Total Points
Overview (Executive Summary)	Adequately explains the proposal/ plan in enough detail that it can be understood without having toread the entire document Adequately details what is contained in the plan and how it will benefit the client Clearly details the objectives of the plan	<ul> <li>Explains the proposal/plan fairly. well, but does not provide enough detail to fully understand it without reading entire document</li> <li>Details only some of what is contained in the plan and how it will benefit the client but is lacking in some detail</li> <li>Does not clearly or fully detail objectives of the plan</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Incomplete overview provided; does not provide enough detail to understand the proposal/ plan without reading the document</li> <li>Lacks detail on much of what is contained in the plan and how it will benefit the client</li> <li>Does not provide any detail on objectives of the plan</li> </ul>		X 2	
Introduction	Does not exceed 2 pages (combined with overview) Provides adequate, but brief background of the issue/topic Clearly states the problem and objectives to be addressed by the plan Clearly establishes a strong need for plan Describes how the plan will benefit the client	Exceeds 2-page limit (combined with overview)     Provides only partial, incomplete background of the issue/topic     Problem and objectives to be addressed by the plan are not clear to reader     Need for the plan is not clearly stated or is not well established     Plan's benefit to the client is not well supported	Introduction section is missing or incomplete Background of the issue/topic is not well defined or is missing Problem statement is unclear or missing Objectives are unclear or missing Need for the plan is not established or addressed No mention is made of plan's benefit to the client		Х 3	
Description of Audience	Does not exceed     1-page limit     Clearly describes who     the client is targeting     with the media plan     Detailed     demographics of     target audience(s) are     included	Exceeds 1-page limit     Who the client is targeting with the media plan is not well defined     Only partial demographics of target audience(s) are included	Description of audiences is missing or incomplete Who the client is targeting with the media plan is not stated Little or no demographics of target audience(s) are included		X 3	
Detailed Strategic Plan Detailed Strategic Plan	* Key messages or themes proposed to communicate with target audience(s) are clearly presented * Clearly restates objectives and adequately explains	Exceeds 2-3 page limit Key messages or themes are not clearly presented Objectives not restated clearly and explanation of how they will be met lacks clarity Chosen mediums are	Key messages or themes are not presented     Objectives are not restated and no explanation of how they will be met is provided     Chosen mediums are not appropriate for plan and no			

INDICATOR	Very strong evidence of skill	Moderate evidence of skill	Weak evidence of skill	Points Earned	Weight	Total Points
(cont.)	Chosen mediums are suitable and appropriate to meet objectives and their use is clearly justified Clearly describes how plan will be executed Clearly states and explains social media plan and tactics used to attract media attention using social media, including: platforms to be used, plan to gain followers, plan to engage followers, and general ides for messages to be posted	not well suited for plan and/or justification of their use is not well explained How plan will be executed is unclear Social media plan and tactics used to attract media attention using social media are somewhat unclear. Some key information is missing from social media tactics	justification of their use is provided  How plan will be executed is not provided  Social media plan and tactics used to attract media attention using social media are incomplete and lack many of the key details needed.		X 6	T GILLS
Timeline	Does not exceed 1 page limit Clearly and adequately explains duration of plan and timing of media tactics Easy to view and understand; well organized	Exceeds1 page limit Unclear or missing some items of plan and media tactics Unrealistic timeframe for plan execution Confusing to view and/or understand or not well organized	Timeline is missing Mostly incomplete and does not contain the. majority of items in plan or media tactics  * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		X 2	
Evaluation	Does not exceed 1 page limit Cleary describes adequate methods to determine if plan objectives were met Clearly details key performance indicators and measures of success	<ul> <li>Exceeds 1 page limit</li> <li>Methods to determine if plan objectives were met are not clear or are not appropriate for the plan</li> <li>Key performance indicators and measures of success are unclear</li> </ul>	Evaluation plan is missing     No clear methods to determine if plan objectives were met are presented     No key performance indicators or measures of success are provided		X 3	
Budget	Does not exceed 1 page limit Clearly details and explains all costs associated with implementing the media plan Cleary explains how/why amount allocated to each activity was determined	Exceeds 1 page limit All costs associated with implementing the media plan are not well explained or some are missing Explanation of how/why amount allocated to each activity was determined is incomplete or unclear	Budget and justification are missing Few costs associated with implementing the media plan are explained No explanation of how/why amount allocated to each activity was determined is provided		X 4	
Conclusion	Does not exceed 1 page limit Clear and well- articulated final summary of key points related to strategic plan is	<ul> <li>Exceeds 1 page limit</li> <li>Final summary of key points related to strategic plan is incomplete or not well stated</li> <li>Final statement lacks</li> </ul>	Conclusion is missing Final summary simply restates introduction and/or overview No final statement		X 2	

INDICATOR	Very strong evidence of skill	Moderate evidence of skill	Weak evidence of skill	Points	Weight	Total
	5–4 points	3–2 points	1–0 points	Earned		Points
	provided  • Well-reasoned final statement is presented to persuade client the plan is a good solution to their communication problem	persuasiveness to client and is not well supported by the plan	to persuade client is provided			
Appendices	3 – 5 examples/items provided  At least 1 example social media post is provided  Thoughtful, well-designed, and well-written, and relevant communications documents provided	<ul> <li>Less than 3         examples/items         provided</li> <li>No example social         media post is         provided</li> <li>Quality of         communications         documents provided         could be stronger</li> <li>Examples provided         are only somewhat         relevant to plan         objectives</li> </ul>	No examples provided  No example social media post is provided  Poor quality of communications documents provided; poorly designed or contain many errors  Examples provided are not relevant to plan objectives		X 6	
Proposal is Relevant to Scenario	Entire proposal narrative focuses on addressing client's specific public communication needs     Focuses specifically on current scenario provided to teams     Plan and all items within it are extremely relevant to provided scenario and client     Creatively interprets scenario	Proposal mostly focuses on addressing client's specific public communication needs but sometimes loses focus or stray from client needs Lacks specific focus on current scenario provided to teams Is only somewhat relevant to scenario Some items within plan are not directly related to scenario or client Lacks creativity in interpretation of scenario	Proposal lacks a focus on addressing client's specific public communication needs and often loses sight of client needs Strays from current scenario provided to teams Plan and items contained within it are not at all relevant to current scenario or client		X 2	
Plan Includes All Requirements and Follows Formatting Guidelines	Plan includes a creatively designed cover page with a title for the plan, CDE name, chapter name, participant names, and year Table of contents is complete and does not exceed one page Plan formatting guidelines are followed: double spaced, one-inch margins, page numbers included,12 pt. Times New Roam font, PDF format, required section headings used	Cover page is missing 1-3 required pieces of information Cover page is not creatively designed Table of contents is incomplete Table of contents exceeds one page Plan formatting guidelines are mostly followed, but 1-3 formatting errors are present	Cover page is missing more than 3 required pieces of information Cover pages is disorganized and not well designed Table of contents is mostly incomplete or missing altogether Plan formatting guidelines are not well followed with more than 3 errors present		X 2	

INDICATOR	Very strong evidence of skill 5-4 points	Moderate evidence of skill 3–2 points	Weak evidence of skill 1–0 points	Points Earned	Weight	Total Points
Quality of Writing	Very well-written plan Excellent use of grammar, spelling, punctuation, capitalization, and sentence structure Correct use of APA citations	<ul> <li>Mostly well-written plan</li> <li>Adequate use of grammar, spelling, punctuation, capitalization, and sentence structure with some errors present</li> <li>Some APA citation errors present</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Poorly well-written plan</li> <li>Poor use of grammar, spelling, punctuation, capitalization, and sentence structure with many errors present</li> <li>Many APA citation errors present or no use of APA at all</li> </ul>		X 5	
	т	OTAL POINTS EARNED O	UT OF 200 POSSIBLE			

# **MEDIA PLAN PITCH - PRESENTATION**

INDICATOR	Very strong evidence of skill 5–4 points	Moderate evidence of skill 3–2 points	Weak evidence of skill 1–0 points	Points Earned	Weight	Total Score
Examples	Examples are vivid, precise and clearly explained     Examples are original, logical and relevant	<ul> <li>Examples are usually concrete, sometimes need clarification</li> <li>Examples are effective, but need more originality or thought</li> </ul>	Examples are abstract or not clearly defined     Examples are sometimes confusing, leaving the listeners with questions		х	
Confidence in speaking	Speaks very articulately     Never has the need for unnecessary pauses or hesitation when speaking     Speaks at the right pace to be clear     Pronunciation of words is very clear and intent is apparent	Sometimes speaks articulately     Occasionally has the need for a long pause or moderate hesitation when speaking     Speaks at the right pace most of the time, but shows some nervousness     Pronunciation of words is usually clear, sometimes vague	Rarely articulate     Frequently     hesitates or has     long, awkward     pauses while     speaking     Pace is too fast;     nervous     Pronunciation of  understand; unclear		х з	
Being detail- oriented; provide details	Is able to stay fully detail-oriented     Always provides details that support the issue to communicate the key concepts of the plan; is well organized	Is mostly good at being detail-oriented     Usually provides details that are supportive of the issue to communicate the plan; displays good organizational skills	Has difficulty being detail-oriented     Sometimes overlooks details that could be very beneficial to the issue; not enough detail provided; lacks organization		х з	
Speaking unrehearsed and naturally	Speaks     unrehearsed with     comfort and ease     Speaks effectively     without losing focus     and with organized     thoughts and     concise answers	Speaks unrehearsed mostly with comfort and ease, but sometimes seems nervous or unsure     Speaks effectively, but has to stop and think and sometimes gets off focus	Shows nervousness or seems unprepared when speaking unrehearsed     Seems to ramble or speaks before thinking		X 3	

INDICATOR	Very strong evidence of skill 5–4 points	Moderate evidence of skill 3-2 points	Weak evidence of skill 1-0 points	Points Earned	Weight	Total Score
All team members participated	All team members took an active role in the presentation.	Two to three team members took an active role in the presentation.	One team member took an active role in the presentation.		Х 3	
Use of visual aids	Visual aids add clarity and support what is being said during the presentation.	Visual aids add some clarity and support to what is being said during the presentation.	Visual aids add little to no clarity and support to what is being said during the presentation.		X 3	
Media plan	Key elements of the media plan are clearly communicated     Strong understanding of chosen media is present	Key elements of the media plan are vaguely communicated     Vague understanding of chosen media is present	Key elements of the media plan are not communicated     Little to no understanding of chosen media is present		X 3	
Questions and answers	Correctly responds to judges' questions     Answers show familiarity with subject matter	Is somewhat able to correctly respond to judges' questions     Answers show vague familiarity with subject matter	Is unable to correctly respond to judges' questions     Answers do not reflect any familiarity with subject matter		X 12	

TOTAL POINTS EARNED OUT OF 100 POSSIBLE

# **JOURNALISTIC WRITING**

INDICATOR	Very strong evidence of skill 5–4 points	Moderate evidence of skill 3-2 points	Weak evidence of skill 1-0 points	Points Earned	Weight	Total Score
Lead/focus	Lead is accurate, draws in audience, engaging, catchy, original	elements but fails in	Misses point of story, buries lead, neither original or catchy, too long, inaccurate		x 3	
Accuracy of information and quotes	Adequately uses multiple sources, ideas, and facts, tells complete story, information is properly attributed	Minor inaccuracies or sources improperly used, info or opinion given without attribution, missing key sources, quotes used with weak connection	Missing information, holes, no or weak quotes, unfounded opinions, inaccuracies		x 3	
Clarity and conciseness	Focus of story is clear, makes use of effective words, descriptive, nothing detracts from focus of story, everything contributes to angle of story	Clear writing with some poor word choice, passive voice, slightly wordy or confusing, lacks sense of unity, some areas detract from angle	No clear angle, story rambles, is awkward, poor word choice, unclear statements, dull writing		X 2	
Correct style (AP)	0-2 errors in AP style, attributions done correctly	3-5 errors in AP style, 1 attribution error	6 or more errors in AP style, 2 or more attribution errors		X 2	
Depth of coverage	Strong evidence of good research, adequately presents all sides, all in story are identified, info is accurate and thorough, overall fairness to subjects and sources, bias free	mostly equal, quotes lead to question of bias, minor insertions of opinions	or weak, ineffective use of		X 2	
Header/ headline	Headline is catchy, is positive and specific, contains strong, active verbs and short, simple words	Headline is slightly mechanical, slightly longer or slightly shorter than needed, headline is slightly vague	Headline is mechanical, too long or too short, has no connection to the story at all, left out or forgotten		X 2	
Grammar, spelling, punctuation and word choice	Largely error-free, well edited, no spelling errors, includes proper spelling of all names	Minor errors but still readable, story is spell	Errors interfere with comprehension, names are misspelled, spelling errors, contains many grammatical errors		X 2	
Organization and format		confusing jumps, weaker	Structure does not move logically from one point to another, no or poor transitions, choppy or confusing, not in inverted pyramid		X 2	
Accomplish- ment of purpose	Story conveys the full intended message to audience, no doubt about	Story has a few confusing parts but mostly leaves readers with a feeling of full information and understanding	Creates confusion among readers, has information missing and is overall unclear		X 2	

# **OPINION WRITING**

INDICATOR	Very strong evidence of skill 5–4 points	Moderate evidence of skill 3–2 points	Weak evidence of skill 1-0 points	Points Earned	Weight	Total Score
Lead/focus	Strong lead that draws in audience     Lead is engaging, catchy, and original     Leads shows strong focus to topic	Lead has 1 or 2 strong elements but loses some focus to topic     Shows some signs of originality, but lacks hook to audience	- Lead is buried in the writing - Lead lacks clear focus of topic - Lead is neither original or catchy, too long, etc.	x 3		
Accuracy of information and quotes	Opinion pieces     adequately uses     multiple sources, ideas,     and facts     Sources/quotes used     are appropriate and     have good connection     to topic     Piece tells a complete     story     Information is properly     attributed	<ul> <li>Minor inaccuracies or sources improperly used in opinion piece</li> <li>One or two pieces of information or opinion given without attribution</li> <li>Missing one or two key sources</li> <li>Sources/quotes used have a weak connection to topic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Opinion piece is missing information or has major holes</li> <li>Weak or no sources/quotes used</li> <li>Sources/quotes used have no connection to topic</li> <li>Piece contains multiple unfounded opinions or inaccuracies</li> </ul>	x 3		
Clarity and conciseness	<ul> <li>Focus of opinion piece is clear</li> <li>Piece makes use of effective words and is descriptive</li> <li>Nothing detracts from focus of the piece</li> <li>Everything contributes to angle/opinion of the piece and its topic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Focus of opinion piece is only somewhat clear</li> <li>Some poor word choice found in piece, passive voice used, slightly wordy or confusing</li> <li>Piece lacks sense of unity throughout</li> <li>Some areas detract from angle/opinion of the piece and its topic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>No clear angle/opinion of the piece and its topic</li> <li>Piece rambles, portrays awkward wording or poor word choice</li> <li>Piece contains multiple unclear statements</li> <li>Writing is dull and unfocused</li> </ul>	X 2		
Correct style (AP)	0-2 errors in AP style     All attributions/     citations use correct AP     style	<ul> <li>3-5 errors in AP style</li> <li>1-2 attributions/ citations errors in AP style</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>6 or more errors in AP style</li> <li>3 or more attributions/ citations errors in AP style</li> </ul>	X 2		
Takes a position that is supported with evidence	Opinion piece takes a strong, clear position on the topic     Position is well supported with facts/statistics from press materials to back it up     Opinion of writer is well supported by accurate, thorough information connected to the topic	only sometimes supported by accurate information or information is only somewhat connected to the topic	<ul> <li>Opinion piece has no clear position on the topic and position is weakly argued</li> <li>Position is not supported with any facts/statistics from press materials</li> <li>Opinion of writer is does not support position with accurate information or information used is not connected to the topic</li> </ul>	X 2		
Header/ headline	- Headline is catchy, original, and unique - Headline shows clear connection/tie to position and topic discussed in opinion	<ul> <li>Headline is slightly mechanical and does not show much originality</li> <li>Headline is weakly tied to position and topic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Headline is dull and not original</li> <li>Headline makes no connection to position and topic discussed in opinion piece</li> </ul>	X 2		

INDICATOR	Very strong evidence of skill 5–4 points	Moderate evidence of skill 3-2 points	Weak evidence of skill 1-0 points	Points Earned	Weight	Total Score
	piece  - Headline is specific, contains strong, active verbs and uses short, simple words	discussed in opinion piece  – Headline is not specific enough, is slightly longer or shorter than needed, or does not contain strong active verbs	– Headline is missing			
Grammar, spelling, punctuation and word choice	Opinion piece is largely error-free and is well edited     Piece contains no spelling/grammatical errors     Piece includes proper spelling of all names	<ul> <li>Opinion piece contains minor errors but is still readable</li> <li>Piece contains several (3-5) spelling/ grammatical errors</li> <li>Piece contains 1-2 misspelled names</li> </ul>		X 2		
Organization and format	Opinion piece is well organized     Information flows seamlessly from one point to the next and makes use of effective transitions     Makes use of inverted pyramid with information descending in order of importance     Piece is an appropriate length (within word count limit)	<ul> <li>Opinion piece is mostly organized</li> <li>Information flows somewhat well with a few confusing or weak transitions,</li> <li>Piece is somewhat abrupt or does not use inverted pyramid fully</li> <li>Piece is slightly shorter/longer than designated length</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Opinion piece is not organized</li> <li>Information does not move logically from one point to the next and has no or poor transitions</li> <li>Piece is choppy or confusing and does not use inverted pyramid</li> <li>Piece is much shorter/longer than designated length</li> </ul>	X 2		
Accomplishm ent of purpose/ Impact/Effecti veness	Opinion piece is     effective and conveys a     well-supported     message to readers	Opinion piece is somewhat effective but may leave readers with some questions     Piece has a weak call to action or ending	<ul> <li>Opinion piece is not effective but may leave create confusion among readers</li> <li>Piece has no call to action or not clear ending</li> </ul>	X 2		

# **WEB PAGE DESIGN**

	Very strong evidence of skill	Moderate evidence of skill	Weak evidence of skill	Points	Weight	Total
INDICATOR	5–4 points	3–2 points	1–0 points	Earned		Score
Overall Attractiveness of Site	Site is very aesthetically pleasing, nice to look at, and captures attention Appropriate and attractive use of color, images, and fonts throughout All content on sight is easy to read and consume Consistent feel throughout all site pages with consistent use of color, fonts, and font size All pages have good flow and are easy to skim	<ul> <li>Site look is average, but does not capture viewer attention</li> <li>Most colors, images, and fonts are appropriate</li> <li>Some content on sight is not easy to read or consume</li> <li>Some consistency throughout site pages, color or fonts, but not as cohesive as it could be</li> <li>Site pages have some flow, but one or more elements are out place</li> <li>Not all pages are easily skimmable</li> </ul>	Site does not draw viewer attention and is not pleasing to look at Inappropriate use of color, images, and fonts – makes the sight difficult to view Content on sight is not easy to read and consume No consistency throughout site pages, color or fonts Pages have little or no flow and no pages are easy to skim		X 4	
Technical skills specific to activity	Site contains 3 unique pages Site has an appropriate and relevant title Site is appropriate and relevant for speaker's organization/topic	<ul> <li>Site contains only 2 unique pages</li> <li>Site has a title, but it lacks appropriateness or relevancy to site content</li> <li>Site is only loosely tied to speaker's organization/topic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Site contains only 1 unique page</li> <li>Site does not have a title</li> <li>Site does not fit with speaker's organization/ topic</li> </ul>		X 4	
Use of design principles	<ul> <li>All elements on site have good contrast which make them easy to view and read</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>One or more elements on site have poor contrast, making them difficult to view or read</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Many elements on site have poor contrast which make them difficult to view and read</li> </ul>		Х 3	
Contrast Repetition Alignment Proximity	All elements on site display good use of repetition/consistency All elements on sight are aligned well to aid in viewing and reading All elements on sight have good proximity with appropriate spacing between items	One or more elements or pages on site does not fit repetition/consistency established throughout One or more elements or pages on site has poor alignment making them difficult to view or read One or more elements or pages on site has poor proximity with	<ul> <li>Site has poor repetition/consistency amongst sections and pages</li> <li>Many elements on sight have poor alignment which make it difficult to view or read</li> <li>Spacing between elements on sight shows poor proximity</li> </ul>			

INDICATOR	Very strong evidence of skill 5–4 points	Moderate evidence of skill 3-2 points	Weak evidence of skill 1-0 points	Points Earned	Weight	Total Score
		inappropriate spacing between items				
Neatness and creativity	Site is well-organized Site displays creative or unique design and layout Site creatively portrays elements of speaker's organization/topic No GSP errors found in site text	<ul> <li>Site is somewhat organized but could be improved to aid in viewing</li> <li>Site design or layout is average (lacking creativity)</li> <li>Minor GSP errors found in site text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Site is disorganized and needs to be restructured</li> <li>Site design or layout is poor</li> <li>Major GSP errors found in site text</li> </ul>		X 3	
Choice and placement of photo(s) and graphic(s)	Appropriate and relevant images, graphics, and photos were used     Placement of images enhances look of site     Images help to promote the speaker's organization/topic and help tell an appropriate story	<ul> <li>One or more images, graphics, and photos used are not relevant or appropriate</li> <li>Placement of one or more images distracts from look of site</li> <li>One or more images do not help to promote the speaker's organization/ topic or do not relate to story being told</li> </ul>	No images, graphics, and photos used are relevant or appropriate Placement of images is poor and distracts from look of site Images do not promote the speaker's organization/topic or distract from story being told		Х 3	
Usability and navigation of site	Site navigation is easy to find, use, and understand Site navigation flows well between pages and is consistent All links on site work correctly and can be easily seen All files are name properly Site is effective and easy to use		<ul> <li>Site navigation cannot be found or is confusing to use and understand</li> <li>Site navigation does not flow between pages</li> <li>No links present on site or all links on site are broken</li> <li>No files are name properly</li> <li>Site is difficult to use</li> </ul>		X 3	